



## Weekly Review—September 13, 2024

*If loving you is wrong, I don't wanna be right* (Luther Ingram) ... The fed funds futures market is yearning for stronger action by the Federal Reserve. With the release of this week's inflation-related data and the perceived weakness forming in labor markets, traders are pining for an exciting announcement by the FOMC next Wednesday. Fed funds futures are pricing in a 100% chance of a 0.25% cut with around a 50% chance of a 0.50% cut. Will the overnight fed funds rate (upper bound) be 5.25% or 5.00%? Stay tuned to *As The (Financial) World Turns* to find out!

The US Treasury market appears to be pricing in the 0.50% cut as well. With the media blackout for voting members of the FOMC happening, we are left with former members sharing their opinions leading up to next week's meeting. There are certainly a lot of opinions out there about what the FOMC should do and why they should do it. And I'm sure they love the attention and feeling of importance that comes with such responsibility. If I am correct about how the Federal Reserve usually responds, we should expect a measured, more deliberate cutting of rates going forward. The decisions on the size of the cuts will be dependent upon employment data released this Fall but we should prepare for lower rates. How low? That is the real question. No! The real questions we should ask ourselves is how do lower rates affect our organizations' business plans, budgets, capital spending, debt issuance, and investing opportunities. How will our cash flow change? These are the critical questions we should be asking ourselves. Not worrying about who thinks what will happen. Not just planning and managing for what we think might happen but planning and being ready to react quickly to what happens regardless of our opinions.

I often write about the relationship between the market participants and the Federal Reserve. It is a complicated one. Right now, it seems market participants are looking at the 0.50% cut as someone new and exciting – a sexier partner. Will it be that old cliché of older married folks longing for a younger and more energetic option? Or will the relationship between these two survive because the markets finally come to their senses and realize the consequences that come along with that more exciting choice. The markets may well be right about the size of the cuts in interest rates, it just might be for the wrong reasons.

Have a nice weekend!

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| NEW ISSUE MUNICIPAL CALENDAR |              |                                                         |             |
|------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| Date                         | Amount (\$)  | Description                                             | Maturity    |
| 09/16/24                     | \$1,700,000  | Otterville R-VI MO School District GO BQ (LJ Hart deal) | 2025 - 2044 |
| 09/16/24                     | \$10,415,000 | Dodge City-1 KS Temp Notes GO                           | 2027        |
| 09/16/24                     | \$7,380,000  | Goddard KS Temp Notes GO                                | 2027        |
| 09/16/24                     | \$2,135,000  | Dodge City KS GO                                        | 2025 - 2044 |
| 09/16/24                     | \$580,000    | Oakley KS GO BQ                                         | 2025 - 2032 |
| 09/17/24                     | \$1,015,000  | Wellington KS GO BQ                                     | 2025 - 2039 |
| 09/19/24                     | \$33,245,000 | Wichita KS School District GO – Series 834              | 2025 - 2044 |
| 09/19/24                     | \$25,930,000 | Wichita KS School District GO – Series 835              | 2025 - 2039 |

| Economic Release           | Data Period | Date       | Survey | Actual | Prior           |
|----------------------------|-------------|------------|--------|--------|-----------------|
| Wholesale Inventories MoM  | Jul (F)     | 09/09/2024 | 0.3%   | 0.2%   | 0.3%            |
| MBA Mortgage Applications  | Sep 6       | 09/11/2024 | NA     | 1.4%   | 1.6%            |
| CPI MoM                    | Aug         | 09/11/2024 | 0.2%   | 0.2%   | 0.2%            |
| CPI Ex Food and Energy MoM | Aug         | 09/11/2024 | 0.2%   | 0.3%   | 0.2%            |
| CPI YoY                    | Aug         | 09/11/2024 | 2.5%   | 2.5%   | 2.9%            |
| CPI Ex Food and Energy YoY | Aug         | 09/11/2024 | 3.2%   | 3.2%   | 3.2%            |
| PPI Final Demand MoM       | Aug         | 09/12/2024 | 0.1%   | 0.2%   | 0.0% (rev down) |
| Initial Jobless Claims     | Sep 7       | 09/12/2024 | 226k   | 230k   | 228k (rev up)   |
| Continuing Claims          | Aug 31      | 09/12/2024 | 1,850k | 1,850k | 1,845k (rev up) |
| U. of Mich. Sentiment      | Sep (P)     | 09/13/2024 | 68.5   | 69.0   | 67.9            |

| KEY INDICES              |           |            |              | MUNI AA—BQ |      | CMO Spreads to Treasuries |       |         |
|--------------------------|-----------|------------|--------------|------------|------|---------------------------|-------|---------|
|                          | Current   | Last Month | One Year Ago |            |      |                           | PAC   | Vanilla |
| Prime Rate               | 8.50      | 8.50       | 8.50         | 3 Mo.      | 2.03 | 1-Year                    | N/A   | +45     |
| Discount Rate            | 5.50      | 5.50       | 5.50         | 6 Mo.      | 2.12 | 2-Year                    | 60    | 65      |
| Fed Funds Rate           | 5.33      | 5.33       | 5.33         | 1-Year     | 2.54 | 3-Year                    | 75    | 100     |
| Interest on Reserve Bal. | 5.40      | 5.40       | 5.40         | 2-Year     | 2.39 | 5-Year                    | 100   | 105     |
| SOFR                     | 5.33      | 5.34       | 5.30         | 3-Year     | 2.39 | MBS Current Coupon Yields |       |         |
| 11th Dist COFI (ECOFC)   | 3.27      | 3.24       | 2.89         | 5-Year     | 2.39 | GNMA 30 Yr.               | 4.65% |         |
| 1-Yr. CMT                | 4.00      | 4.47       | 5.42         | 7-Year     | 2.55 | FNMA 30 Yr.               | 4.74% |         |
| Dow                      | 41,393.78 | 39,765.64  | 34,575.53    | 10-Year    | 2.73 | FNMA 15 Yr.               | 3.95% |         |
| NASDAQ                   | 17,683.98 | 17,187.61  | 13,813.58    | 30-Year    | 3.73 |                           |       |         |
| S&P 500                  | 5,626.02  | 5,434.43   | 4,467.44     |            |      |                           |       |         |
| Bond Buyer               | 3.83      | 3.85       | 3.87         |            |      |                           |       |         |

| Treasuries & New Issue Agencies (Spread to Treasuries) |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                                        | 3 Mo. | 6 Mo. | 1-Yr. | 2-Yr. | 3-Yr. | 5-Yr. | 7-Yr | 10-Yr | 20-Yr | 30-Yr |
| Treasuries                                             | 4.91  | 4.63  | 4.01  | 3.58  | 3.44  | 3.44  | 3.54 | 3.66  | 4.06  | 3.99  |
| Bullets                                                |       |       |       | 2     | 3     | 5     | 10   | 32    |       |       |
| NC-6 Mo.                                               |       |       |       | 85    | 108   | 125   | 128  | 125   |       |       |
| NC-1 Year                                              |       |       |       | 35    | 65    | 88    | 95   | 97    |       |       |
| NC-2 Year                                              |       |       |       |       | 17    | 43    | 55   | 63    |       |       |

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